SOLAR PHYSICS



SOLAR PHYSICS

A Journal for Solar Research and the Study of Solar Terrestrial Physics

VOLUME 11 (1970)



D. REIDEL PUBLISHING COMPANY

DORDRECHT-HOLLAND

All Rights Reserved.

Copyright © 1970 by D. Reidel Publishing Company, Dordrecht, Holland.

No part of this book may be reproduced in any form, by print, photoprint, microfilm, or any other means, without written permission from the publisher

Printed in The Netherlands by D. Reidel, Dordrecht

EDITORS

DE JAGER
niversities of Utrecht and Brussels

Z. Švestka Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences

EDITORIAL BOARD

Alfvén, Stockholm

G. Athay, Boulder

M. Beckers, *Boulder* Biermann, *München*

E. Blackwell, Oxford

A. Brück, Edinburgh

Bruzek, Freiburg i. Br.

Bumba, Ondřejov

Dollfus, Meudon

W. Evans, Sacramento Peak

W. Firor, Boulder

D. Fokker, Utrecht

Friedman, Washington

Giovanelli, Sydney

N. Gnevyshev, Kislovodsk

Goldberg, Cambridge, Mass.

Houtgast, Utrecht

F. Howard, *Pasadena* W. Jäger, *Potsdam*

T. Jefferies, Honolulu

O. Kiepenheuer, Freiburg i. Br.

Kleczek, Ondřejov

A. Krat, Pulkovo

M. R. Kundu, College Park, Md.

A. Maxwell, Cambridge, Mass.

R. Michard, Meudon

O. C. Mohler, Ann Arbor

G. Newkirk, Jr., Boulder

J. C. Noyes, Seattle

R. W. Noyes, Cambridge, Mass.

Y. Öhman, Saltsjöbaden

E. N. Parker, Chicago

A. Keith Pierce, Kitt Peak

S. B. Pikel'ner, Moscow

G. Righini, Firenze

J. Rösch, Bagnères-de-Bigorre

A. B. Severny, Crimea

W. E. Stepanov, Irkutsk

Z. Suemoto, Tokyo

T. Takakura, Mitaka

R. Tousey, Washington

W. Unno, Tokyo

M. Waldmeier, Zürich

J. P. Wild, Sydney

H. Zirin, Pasadena



TABLE OF CONTENTS

ARTICLES

BRAMI, A. / Pulsating Radio Emissions from the Solar Corona	104
NZER, U. and E. TANDBERG-HANSSEN / A Model for Quiescent Prominences	
with Helical Structure	61
RNQUIST, W. A. and Donald H. Menzel / Coronal Polarization and Intensity	0.0
at the November 12, 1966 Solar Eclipse	82
THAY, R. G. / Emission Cores in H and K Lines. V. Asymmetries in K ₂ and K ₃	347
ACCIANI, A., see Cimino, M.	
HEVALIER, R. A. and D. L. LAMBERT / The Excitation of the Forbidden Coronal Lines. II: [Caxv] λλ 5694 and 5446	243
MINO, M., A. CACCIANI, and M. Fofi / Some Developments of the Magnetic	243
Beam Absorption Filter	319
JLHANE, J. L. and K. J. H. PHILLIPS / Solar X-Ray Bursts at Energies Less	317
than 10 keV Observed with OSO-4	117
NGVOLD, O. / The Diatomic Molecules BH, BN, and BO in Sunspots and the	
Solar Abundance of Boron	183
xy, T. D. and A. A. Wyller / New C ¹³ N ¹⁴ Search Regions in the Solar	
Spectrum	384
DFI, M., see Cimino, M.	
OKKER, A. D. / Trajectories Followed by U-Like Solar Radio Bursts	92
ORTINI, T. and M. TORELLI / The Flares of July 6 and 8, 1968	425
ARVEY, G. A. and L. R. McNarry / The Polarization of Solar Radio Emission	
at 74 MHz: May 18–26, 1967	467
AUGE, Ö. / The Isotope Ratio of Europium in the Solar Atmosphere	17
GER, C. DE and L. NEVEN / Damping Constants for Infrared Fraunhofer Lines	3
NSSENS, T. J. / Long Term Observations of the Hα Chromospheric Network	222
NSSENS, T. J., see White III, K.P.	
NSSENS, T. J. and K. P. White, III / Description of Mass Motions and Bright-	200
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
enings in a Class 26 Flare, August 8, 1968	299
I, K. / Expanding Arch Structure of a Solar Radio Outburst	310
AI, K. / Expanding Arch Structure of a Solar Radio Outburst AI, K. / The Structure, Polarization, and Spatial Relationship of Solar Radio	310
AI, K. / Expanding Arch Structure of a Solar Radio Outburst AI, K. / The Structure, Polarization, and Spatial Relationship of Solar Radio Sources of Spectral Types I and III	
AI, K. / Expanding Arch Structure of a Solar Radio Outburst AI, K. / The Structure, Polarization, and Spatial Relationship of Solar Radio Sources of Spectral Types I and III RSHNER, R. P., see Noyes, R. W.	310 456
AI, K. / Expanding Arch Structure of a Solar Radio Outburst AI, K. / The Structure, Polarization, and Spatial Relationship of Solar Radio Sources of Spectral Types I and III RSHNER, R. P., see Noyes, R. W. DVAL, A. N. and A. B. SEVERNY / On the Asymmetry of Moustaches	310
AI, K. / Expanding Arch Structure of a Solar Radio Outburst AI, K. / The Structure, Polarization, and Spatial Relationship of Solar Radio Sources of Spectral Types I and III RSHNER, R. P., see Noyes, R. W.	310 456

19

35

2:

3

4 2

3

2

LAMBERT, D. L., see Chevalier, R. A.
LISZKA, L., see Westin, H.
LYNSKI, J. L. / Can the Ion H ₃ Account for Missing Opacity in the Solar Ultraviolet?
Lynski, J. L. / On the Relative Residual Intensities of the Calcium H and K Lines
Lynski, J. L., R. G. Teske, and C. W. Wilkinson / Observations of the Infrared Triplet of Singly Ionized Calcium
Margrave, Th. E., Jr. / Depth-Dependent Line Blanketing by Neutral and Ionized Metals in a Homogeneous Model Solar Photosphere
MARTRES, MJ. / Quelques effects de l'interaction des centres actifs solaires
MASLENNIKOVA, L. B., see Kurochka, L. N.
McNarry, L. R., see Harvey, G. A.
Menzel, D. H., see Arnquist, W. N.
NEVEN, L., see Jager, C. de
Noyes, R. W., G. L. WITHBROE, and R. P. KIRSHNER / Extreme Ultraviolet Ob-
servations of Active Regions in the Chromosphere and the Corona
PHILLIPS, K. J. H., see Culhane, J. L.
RENSBERGEN, W. VAN / Some Oscillator Strengths in the Spectra of C ₁ , O ₁ , Si ₁ ,
Can and Srn
SCALISE, E., Jr., see Takakuro, T.
SEVERNY, A. B., see Koval, A. N.
TAKAKURA, T. and E. Scalise, Jr. / Gyro-Synchrotron Emission in a Magnetic
Dipole Field for the Application to the Center-to-Limb Variation of Microwave Impulsive Bursts
TALLANT, P. E. / A Solar Flare Videometer
TANDBERG-HANSSEN, E., see Anzer, U.
TESKE, R. G., see Lynski, J. L.
TORELLI, M., see Fortini, T.
VORPAHL, J. and H. ZIRIN / Identification of the Hard X-Ray Pulse in the Flare of September 11–12, 1968
WESTIN, H. and L. LISZKA / Motion of Ascending Prominences
WHITE, III, K. P. and T. J. JANSSENS / An Example of Radio and Optical Homologous Flares
WHITE, III, K. P., see Janssens, T. J.
Wiehr, E. / On Polarimetry in Solar Active Regions. II: Selection of Lines; Interpretation of Polarimetric Data
WILKINSON, C. W., see Lynski, J. L.
WITHBROE, G. L. / Solar XUV Limb Brightening Observations. I: The Lithium-
Like Ions
WITHBROE, G. L. / Solar XUV Limb Brightening Observations. II: Lines Formed in the Chromospheric-Coronal Transition Region
WITHBROE, G. L., see Noyes, R. W.

RELER, A. A., see Fay, T. D. REER, J. B. / The Excitation Equilibrium of Coronal Ions	60
NN, H. / Coronagraph Observations of the Coronal Condensation of	68
February 1962	497
RIN, H., see Vorpahl, J.	
RESEARCH NOTES	
DUSAMATOV, H. I. and V. A. KRAT / On Small-Scale Motions in the Photo-	
sphere and Chromosphere of the Sun	29
KIN, A. C. and J. H. UNDERWOOD / Comments on a Paper by D. Meisel	
Entitled 'Identification of Solar X-Ray Source Using D-Layer Ionization	
Behavior During an Eclipse'	334
ISSANDRAKIS, C. E., see Macris, C. J.	
LASUBRAHMANYAN, V. K. and D. VENKATESAN/Solar Activity, 27-Day	1.71
Variation and Long Term Modulation of Cosmic Ray Intensity	151
RVEY, J. W. / Short Period Oscillations and Doppler Velocity Gradients HLER, S. W. / Reply to Discussion by Lanzerotti	26
AAT, V. A., see Abdusamatov, H. I.	148
NZEROTTI, L. J. / Discussion of Paper 'A Comparison of Energetic Storm	
Protons to Halo Protons'	145
ACRIS, C. J. and C. E. ALISSANDRAKIS / Lifetime of the Dark and Bright	
Mottles of the Solar Chromosphere	59
ALLIA, E. A. / Penumbral Magnetic Field Strengths	31
EISEL, D. D. / Reply to Aikin and Underwood	338
LSGÅRD, G. and J. O. STENFLO / A Fast and Accurate Guiding System	155
enflo, J. O., see Pålsgård, G.	
IDERWOOD, J. H., see Aikin, A. C.	
NKATESAN, D., see Balasubrahmanyan, V. K.	
REPORTS FROM SOLAR INSTITUTES	
ACEWELL, R. N. / Stanford Radio Astronomy Institute	161
HEGLOV, V. and Yu. SLONIM / Solar Physics at the Tashkent Astronomical	1.57
Dbservatory	157
ONIM, Yu., see Scheglov, V.	
STRACTS OF FORTHCOMING PAPERS 162, 342,	515
ABSTRACTS OF PAPERS FROM OTHER JOURNALS	
EN, J. A. VAN and C. D. WENDE: 'The Solar Flare of July 8, 1968', J. Geophys. Res. 74 (1969), 046. (L. D. DE FEITER)	174

Bachmann, G.: 'Über Temperatur und Dichte in chromosphärischen Fackeln, ermittelt aus Profilen starker Fraunhoferlinien', *Astron. Nachrichten* **291** (1969), 131. (E. A. Gussmann)

BISNOVATY-KOGAN, G. S. and I. M. GORDON: 'The Acceleration of the Solar Wind and the Heating of the Coronal Plasma above Active Regions', *Astrophys. Letters* **4** (1969), 149. (J.-C. HENOUX)

Burlaga, L. F. and K. W. Ogilvie: 'Causes of Sudden Commencements and Sudden Impulses', J. Geophys. Res. 74 (1969), 2815. (L. D. de Feiter)

Burgess, A. and H. P. Summers: 'The Effects of Electron and Radiation Density on Dielectronic Recombination', *Astrophys. J.* **157** (1969), 1007. (JAY M. PASACHOFF)

Bruner, E. C., Jr., and W. A. Rense: 'Rocket Observations of Profiles of Solar Ultraviolet Emission Lines', *Astrophys. J.* **157** (1969), 417. (Jay M. Pasachoff)

Canfield, R. C.: 'Reversals of Selected Cell Solar Lines', Astrophys. J. 157 (1969), 425. (JAY M. PASACHOFF)

COLEMAN, P. J., E. J. SMITH, L. DAVIS, and D. E. JONES: 'The Radial Dependence of the Interplanetary Magnetic Field: 1.0–1.5 AU', *J. Geophys. Res.* **74** (1969), 2826. (L. D. DE FEITER)

EGIDI, A., G. PIZZELLA, and C. SIGNORINI: 'Measurements of the Solar Wind Direction with the IMPI Satellite', J. Geophys. Res. 74 (1969), 2807. (L. D. DE FEITER)

FEIX, G.: 'A Contribution to the Model of the Slowly Varying Component of the Sun Derived from Observations at 8.6 mm', *Astrophys. J.* **157** (1969), 903. (JAY M. PASACHOFF)

FORBUSH, S. E.: 'Variation with a Period of Two Solar Cycles in the Cosmic-Ray Diurnal Anisotropy and the Superposed Variations Correlated with Magnetic Activity', *J. Geophys. Res.* **74** (1969), 3451. (L. D. DE FEITER)

Fredricks, R. W.: 'Electrostatic Heating of the Solar Wind Ions beyond 0.1 AU', J. Geophys. Res. 74 (1969), 2919. (L. D. DE FEITER)

GOPASYUK, S. I., N. N. ERUSHEV, and YU. I. NESHPOR: 'On the Role of the Compression and Expansion of the Generation Region in Synchrotron Radioemission', *Izv. Krimsk. Astrofiz. Obs.* **39** (1969), 299. (N. N. STEPANYAN)

Hall, L. A., J. E. Higgins, C. W. Chagnon, and H. E. Hinteregger: 'Solar Cycle Variation of Extreme Ultraviolet Radiation', *J. Geophys. Res.* **74** (1969), 4181. (L. D. de Feiter)

HALL, D. R. B. and R. W. Noyes: 'Observation of Hydrogen Fluoride in Sunspots and the Determination of the Solar Fluorine Abundance', *Astrophys. Letters* 4 (1969), 143. (J.-C. HENOUX)

HUDSON, H. S., L. E. PETERSON, and D. A. SCHWARTZ: 'The Hard Solar X-Ray Spectrum Observatory', *Astrophys. J.* **157** (1969), 389. (JAY M. PASACHOFF)

Hummer, D. G.: 'Spectral Line Formation by Non Coherent Scattering with a Dipole Phase Function', *Astrophys. Letters* 5 (1969), 1–4. (J.-C. Henoux)

Hundhausen, A. J. and R. A. Gentry: 'Numerical Simulation of Flare-Generated Disturbances in the Solar Wind', *J. Geophys. Res.* **74** (1969), 2908. (L. D. DE FEITER)

JAKOVKIN, N. A. and M. Y. ZELDINA: 'The Yellow Line of Helium in Prominences', Soln. Dann. 4 (1969), 82. (G. Y. VASSILYEVA)

KUROKAWA, H., S. TOMINAGA, J. KUBOTA, and I.KAWAGUCHI: 'The Flash Spectrum Observed at the Total Solar Eclipse of February 5, 1962', *Publ. Astron. Soc. Japan* 21 (1969), 141. (Y. UCHIDA)

(1. OCHIDA)

LANZEROTTI, L. J.: 'Low-Energy Solar Protons and Alphas as Probes of the Interplanetary Medium: The May 28, 1967 Solar Event', *J. Geophys. Res.* **74** (1969), 2851. (L. D. DE FEITER)

MITCHELL, W. E., Jr. and O. C. Mohler: 'Revision of the Ultraviolet Solar Spectrum 3650–3000 Å', Astrophys. J. Suppl. (1969), No. 165. (JAY M. PASACHOFF)

MIZUNO, S. and M. NISHIDA: 'On the Structure of the Outer Solar Convection Zone', *Publ. Astron. Soc. Japan* 21 (1969), 121. (Y. UCHIDA)

Moiseev, I. G., L. I. Yurovskaya, and Yu. F. Yurovsky: 'Catalogue of Unusual Phenomena in the Solar Radioemission at a Frequency of 208 MHz during IGY and IQSY', *Izv. Krimsk. Obs.* **39** (1969), 325. (N. Stepanyan)

RAMATY, R.: 'On the Nature of the High-Frequency Cutoffs of Type IV Solar Radio Bursts', Astrophys. Letters 4 (1969), 43. (J. -C. HENOUX)

Scholz, G.: 'Untersuchungen über die Struktur der Sonnenkorona aus photographischen Polarisationsmessungen während der totalen Sonnenbedeckung am 15.2.1961', *Astron. Nachrichten* **291** (1969), 187. (E. A. Gussmann)

Scholz, G.: 'Polarimetrische Untersuchungen an einem diffusen Koronastrahl und die Form

34

17

17

17

17

17

34

17

17

34

34

17 34

17 17

17 17

17

17

17

er nördlichen Polarstrahlen am 15.2.1961', Astron. Nachrichten 291 (1969), 211. (E. A. USSMANN)	175
	175
DNSKY, Y. A.: 'The Latitude and Depth Variation of the Solar Rotational Velocity', Soln.	
ann. 4 (1969), 100. (G. Y. VASSILYEVA)	344
IIDA, Y.: 'A Mechanism for the Acceleration of Solar Chromospheric Spicules', Publ.	
stron. Soc. Japan 21 (1969), 128. (Y. UCHIDA)	173
ART, S. R. and J. E. FALLER: 'Photoelectric Eclipse Observation of the Continuum at the	
streme Solar Limb', Astrophys. J. 157 (1969), 887. (JAY M. PASACHOFF)	179
DE, C. D.: 'Correlation of Solar Microwave and Soft X-Ray Radiation. 1. The Solar Cycle	
nd Slowly Varying Components', J. Geophys. Res. 74 (1969), 4649. (L. D. DE FEITER)	174
cox, J. M. and D. S. Colburn: 'Interplanetary Sector Structure in the Rising Portion of the	
inspot Cycle', J. Geophys. Res. 74 (1969), 2388. (L. D. DE FEITER)	177
HBROE, G. L.: 'The Solar [FeII] Lines', Astrophys. J. 156 (1969), 1157. (JAY M. PASACHOFF)	179
H, A. D. and G. M. FRYE: 'Upper Limits for High-Energy Neutrons from Two Importance 1	
blar Flares', J. Geophys, Res. 74 (1969), 3726. (L. D. DE FEITER)	174
z mes ; v v seepny of xeep (17 07); v r zeer (25 17 10 1 11111K)	271

RATA

172, 180, 513

